MATHEMATICS STANDARD ARTICULATED BY GRADE LEVEL					
		Strand 1: Number and Op	erations		
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Number Sense	1	Express whole numbers to 100, in groups of tens and ones using and connecting	1	Make a model to represent a given whole number 0 through 100.	
		multiple representations, including:	2	Identify a whole number represented by a mode with a word name and symbol 0 through 100.	
		models,pictures,	4	Identify whole numbers through 100 in or out of order.	
		spoken and written words,numerals, and	5	Write whole numbers through 100 in or out of order.	
		expanded notation.	6	Construct equivalent forms of whole numbers, using manipulatives or symbols, through 99 (e.g., 15 + 5 = 10 + 10).	
	2	Apply counting to 100 using different starting points by:	3	Count aloud, forward or backward, in consecutive order (0 through 100).	
		 counting forward or backward, counting by 5's and 10's, and finding the missing numbers on a number line. 			
	3	Identify 10 more/10 less than a given number up to 90.*			

^{*} This performance objective is new to the 2008 Draft Mathematics Standard Articulated by Grade Level.

	Strand 1: Number and Operations					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION		
1. Number Sense	4	Compare two whole numbers and order three or more whole numbers through 100 by applying the concept of place value and	11	Compare two whole numbers through 100.		
		using comparative language and symbols (=, ≠).	13	Order three or more whole numbers through 100 (least to greatest or greatest to least).		
	5	Identify the place value and actual value of digits for whole numbers up to 2 digits.	7	State verbally whole numbers, through 100, using correct place value (e.g., A student will read 84 as eight tens and four ones.).		
	6	Recognize and compare ordinal numbers, first through tenth.	12	Use ordinal numbers through tenth.		
	M02- S1C1-01	Moved to Grade 2	8	Construct models to represent place value concepts for the one's and ten's places.		
	M02- S1C1-01	Moved to Grade 2	9	Apply expanded notation to model place value through 99 (e.g., 37 = 3 groups of ten + 7 units).		
	M02- S1C1-06	Moved to Grade 2	10	Identify odd and even whole numbers through 100.		
	M02- S1C1-08	Moved to Grade 2	14	Make models that represent given fractions (halves).		
	M02- S1C1-08	Moved to Grade 2	15	Identify in symbols and in words a model that is divided into equal fractional parts (halves).		

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		Strand 1: Number and O	perations	
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION
1. Number Sense	M02- S1C1-07	Moved to Grade 2	16	Identify money by name and value: penny, nickel, dime, quarter, and one dollar.
	M02- S1C1-07	Moved to Grade 2	17	Count money through \$1.00 using coins.
	M02- S1C1-07	Moved to Grade 2	18	Identify the value of a collection of coins using the symbols ¢ and \$.
2. Numerical Operations	1	Solve contextual problems using multiple representations for addition and subtraction facts.	7	Select the grade-level appropriate operation to solve word problems. Solve word problems using addition and subtraction of 2-digit numbers without regrouping.
	2	Determine the sum and difference of numbers less than 100 by developing and using multiple strategies.	5	Add one- and two-digit whole numbers without regrouping. Subtract one- and two-digit whole numbers without regrouping.

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Strand 1: Number and Operations				
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION
2. Numerical Operations	3	Develop and use multiple strategies for addition and subtraction facts.	1	Demonstrate the process of addition through sums of 20 using manipulatives.
·			2	Demonstrate the process of subtraction with minuends of 20 using manipulatives.
			3	State addition facts for sums through 18 and subtraction for differences with minuends through 9 or less.
			9	Demonstrate families of equations for addition and subtraction through 18.
	4	Solve addition/subtraction problems by applying properties: • identity property of addition/	10	Demonstrate the identity and commutative properties of addition through 18.
		subtraction and commutative property of addition.		
	M02- S1C2-04	Moved to Grade 2	8	Count by multiples to show the process of multiplication (10s, 5s, or 2s).
	M02- S1C2-06	Moved to Grade 2	11	Identify addition and subtraction as inverse operations.
		REMOVED (This skill is required throughout the standard).	12	Apply the symbols: +, -, =.

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Strand 1: Number and Operations					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
2. Numerical Operations		REMOVED (This skill is required throughout the standard).	13	Use grade-level appropriate mathematical terminology.	
	M03- S1C2-01	Moved to Grade 3	14	Demonstrate addition of fractions with like denominators (halves) using models.	
	M03- S1C1-01	Moved to Grade 3	15	Demonstrate subtraction of fractions with like denominators (halves) using models.	
	M02- S1C2-01	Moved to Grade 2	16	Add and subtract money without regrouping using manipulatives and paper and pencil, through 99¢.	
3. Estimation	1	Estimate quantities, sums, or differences to 100 using multiples of 5, 10, and 25 as benchmarks.	1	Solve problems using a variety of mental computations and reasonable estimation.	
	M01- S4C4-01	Moved to Grade 1	2	Estimate the measurement of an object using U.S. customary standard and non-standard units of measurement.	

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		Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, ar	d Discrete M	athematics
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION
1. Data Analysis (Statistics)	1	Collect, record, organize, and display data based on questions using tally charts and pictographs.	1	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations.
			2	Make a simple pictograph or tally chart with appropriate labels from organized data.
			3	Interpret pictographs using terms such as most, least, equal, more than, less than, and greatest.
			4	Answer questions about pictographs using terms such as most, least, equal, more than, less than, and greatest.
			5	Formulate questions based on graphs, charts, and tables.
			6	Solve problems using graphs, charts, and tables.
2. Probability		No performance objectives at this grade level.		
3. Discrete Mathematics – Systematic Listing and Counting	1	Sort, classify, count, and represent objects using Venn diagrams and justify the sorting rule.*		

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	Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics				
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
3. Discrete Mathematics – Systematic Listing and Counting	2	Find possibilities in simple counting situations through exploration and modeling.	1	Make arrangements that represent the number of combinations that can be formed by pairing items taken from 2 sets, using manipulatives (e.g., How many ice cream cones can one make with 2 different types of ice cream and 2 different types of cones?).	
4. Discrete Mathematics – Vertex-Edge Graphs	1	Color simple pictures or figures using the fewest number of colors and justify the coloring.	1	Color pictures with the least number of colors so that no common edges share the same color (increased complexity throughout grade levels).	
	2	Build and explore vertex-edge graphs using concrete materials and count the number of vertices and edges in the graph.*			

Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions				
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION
1. Patterns	1	Recognize, describe, extend, create, and record repeating patterns.	1	Communicate orally a grade-level appropriate pattern.
			2	Extend simple repetitive patterns using manipulatives.
			3	Create grade-level appropriate patterns.

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	Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions				
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Patterns	2	Recognize, describe, extend, create, and record growing patterns.	1	Communicate orally a grade-level appropriate pattern.	
			2	Extend simple repetitive patterns using manipulatives.	
			3	Create grade-level appropriate patterns.	
2. Functions and Relationships		No performance objectives in this grade level.			
3. Algebraic Representations	1	Record equivalent forms of whole numbers to 100 by constructing models and using numbers.*			
	2	Record equivalent forms of whole numbers to 100 by constructing models and using numbers.*			
	3	Represent a word problem requiring addition or subtraction facts in an equation using the following forms: • a + b = □.	1	Use variables in contextual situations.	
		• a + □ = c, • c - a = □, and • c - □ = b.	2	Find the missing sum or difference in number sentences for sums and minuends through 9 (e.g., 2 + 5 = _).	

^{*} This performance objective is new to the 2008 Draft Mathematics Standard Articulated by Grade Level.

	Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION		
4. Analysis of Change	M04- S3C4-01	Moved to Grade 4	1	Identify the change in a variable over time (e.g., an object gets taller, colder, heavier, etc.).		
	M04- S3C4-01	Moved to Grade 4	2	Make simple predictions based on a variable (e.g., select next stage of plant growth).		

Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Geometric Properties	1	Compare and sort basic 2-dimensional and non-standard shapes and describe reasoning for sorting and resorting.	1	Use the words vertex and side when describing simple 2-dimensional geometric shapes.	
			2	Identify 2-dimensional shapes by attribute (size, shape, number of sides, vertices).	
	2	Identify and draw 2-dimensional geometric figures based on given attributes.	4	Name common 2-dimensional shapes (square, rectangle, triangle, circle).	
			5	Draw 2-dimensional shapes (square, rectangle, triangle, circle).	
	3	Describe the results of composing and decomposing 2-dimensional shapes.*			

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Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Geometric Properties		REMOVED	3	Use concepts and terms of position and size in contextual situations: Inside/outside, Left/right, Above/below/between, Smaller/larger, and Longer/shorter.	
	M02- S4C2-01	Moved to Grade 2	6	Recognize where a line of symmetry divides a 2-dimensional shape into mirror images.	
2. Transformation of Shapes	1	Recognize that when a figure is moved to a different place or orientation, its size and shape remain the same.	1	Recognize same shape in different positions (slide/translations).	
3. Coordinate Geometry		No performance objectives at this grade level.			
4. Measurement	1	Compare and order objects according to length, capacity, and weight by: • directly comparing and • measuring using non-standard units (using multiple units or using one unit multiple times).	1	Compare the measurable characteristics of two objects (e.g., length, weight, size).	

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Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION		
4. Measurement	2	Estimate the length of a given object and measure actual length using the benchmark of one inch.	7	Measure a given object using the appropriate unit of measure: • length – inches, feet and yards, • capacity/volume – cups, gallons, and mass/weight – pounds.		
	3	Sequence the days of the week and the months of the year.	5	Name the days of the week for yesterday, today, and tomorrow (e.g., If today is Wednesday, what day will it be tomorrow?). Name the 12 months of the year in proper order, starting with January. Name the 7 days of the week in proper order, starting with Sunday.		
		REMOVED	2	Select the appropriate measure of accuracy:		
	M03- S4C4-02	Moved to Grade 3	3	Tell time to the hour using analog and digital clocks.		

^{*} This performance objective is new to the 2008 Draft Mathematics Standard Articulated by Grade Level.

Strand 5: Structure and Logic						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION		
1. Algorithms and Algorithmic Thinking	M01- S5C2-03	Moved to Grade 1	1	Create problems based on contextual situations (addition facts up to 18 and subtraction from 9).		
2. Logic, Reasoning, Arguments, and Mathematical Proof	1	Develop the problem-solving strategy of drawing a picture.*				
	2	Solve a non-routine problem by selecting and using a strategy.*				
	3	Create word problems based on addition and subtraction facts through 20.	S5C1-01	Create problems based on contextual situations (addition facts up to 18 and subtraction from 9).		
		REMOVED	1	List the quantitative components found in word problems.		
		REMOVED	2	Provide rationale for classifying objects according to observable attributes (color, size, shape, weight, etc.).		

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